

3D-Reconstruction of historical landscapes in the District of Göttingen

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Academic Aim

In the past two centuries, there has been a dramatic change of the landscape within the district of Göttingen following different stages of economic land use. The change was accompanied by several transformations of biodiversity, human usage potential, and perceivable forms of appearance (e.g. landscape design) accordingly. The aims of this project are:

- (1) to visually reconstruct the historic transformation of landscapes since the end of the eighteenth century (*Visualization Stage*), and
- (2) to evaluate its aesthetic perception (reception) and evaluation today (*Evaluation Stage*).

We draw our data from multiple monographic and cartographic sources, as well as photographic content. To achieve an accurate and holistic visualization of the Göttingen landscape we base our analyses on different time intervals following the analyses of Korus (2009) Preutenborbeck (2009) Anders (in process):

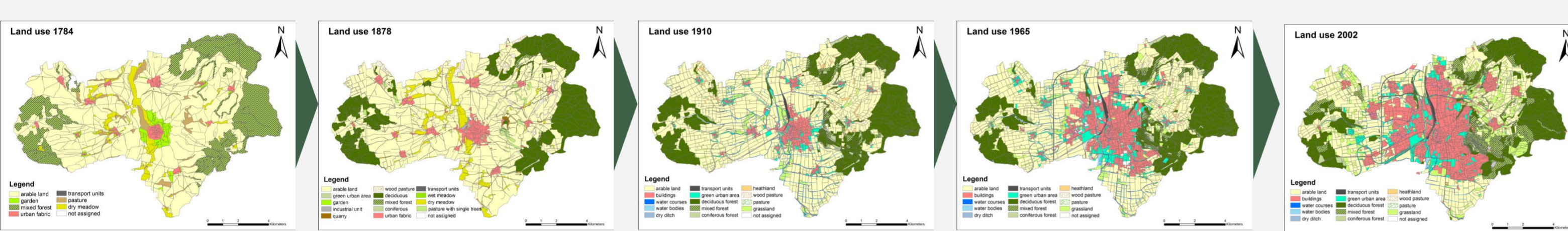


Figure 1. Time intervals of the reconstruction (Source: Korus 2009, Anders)

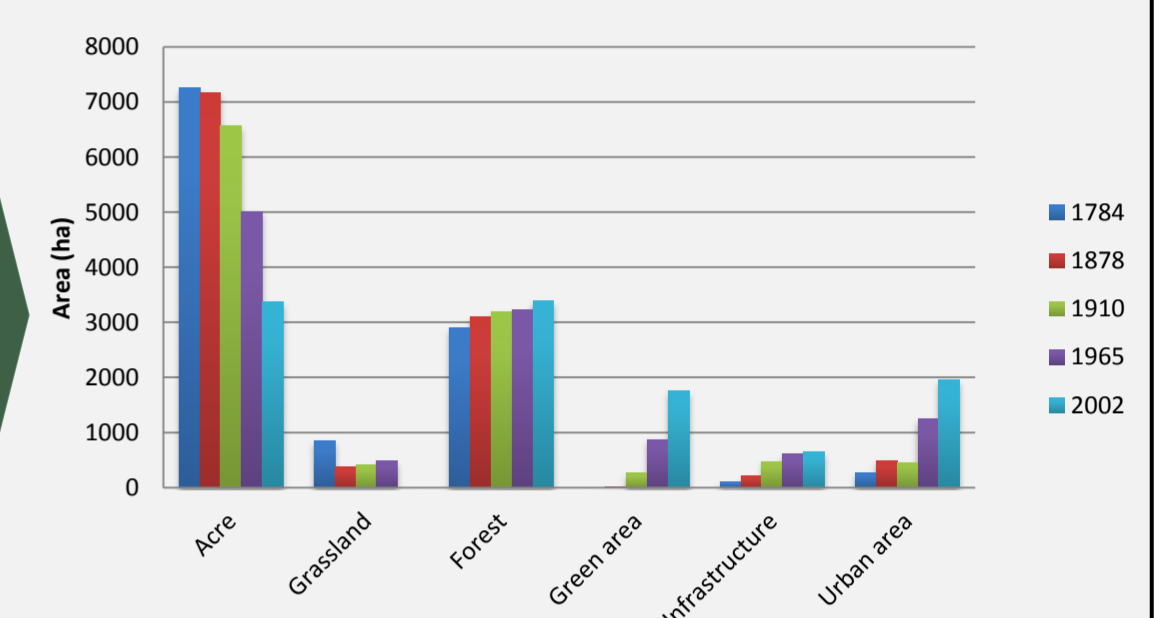


Figure 2. Land use changes (Source: Korus 2009, Anders)

Methodology

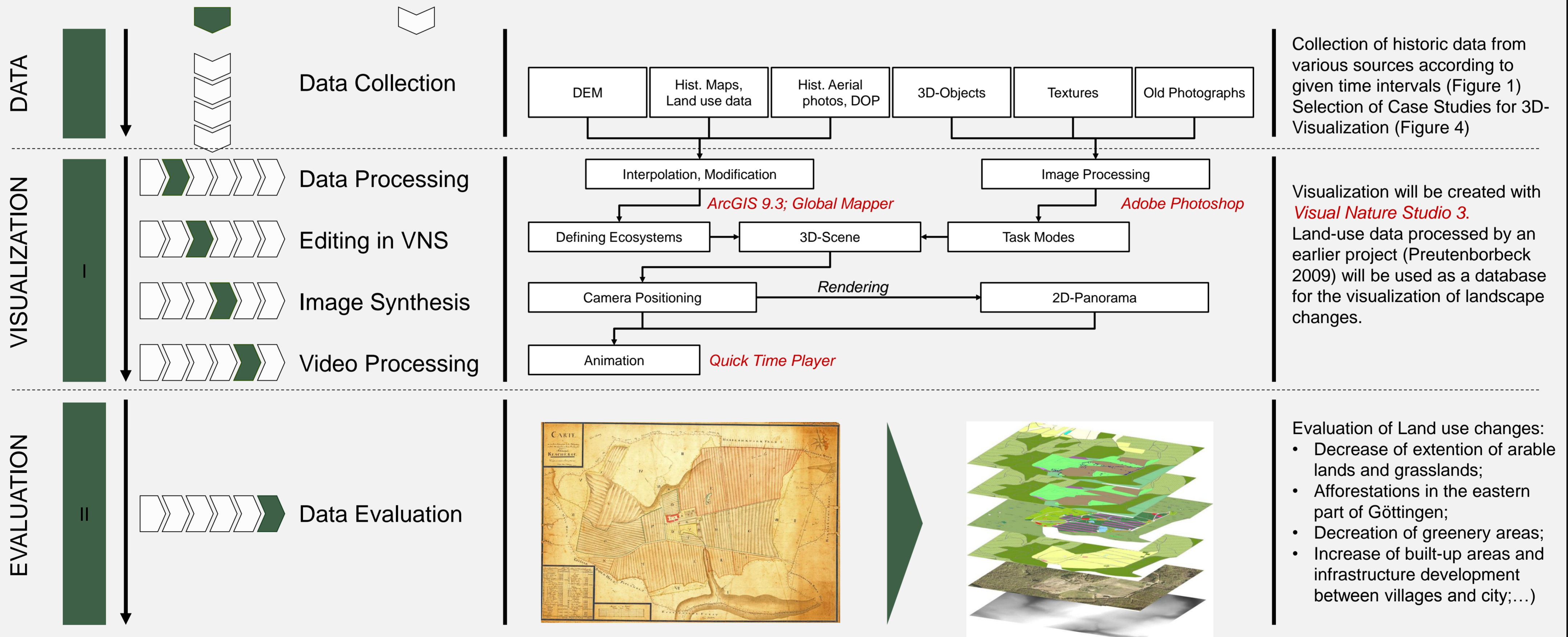


Figure 3. Historical Map from 1824 about Kerstlingeröder Feld

Collection of historic data from various sources according to given time intervals (Figure 1) Selection of Case Studies for 3D-Visualization (Figure 4)

Visualization will be created with *Visual Nature Studio 3*. Land-use data processed by an earlier project (Preutenborbeck 2009) will be used as a database for the visualization of landscape changes.

Evaluation of Land use changes:

- Decrease of extension of arable lands and grasslands;
- Afforestations in the eastern part of Göttingen;
- Decreation of greenery areas;
- Increase of built-up areas and infrastructure development between villages and city;...

Preliminary Results

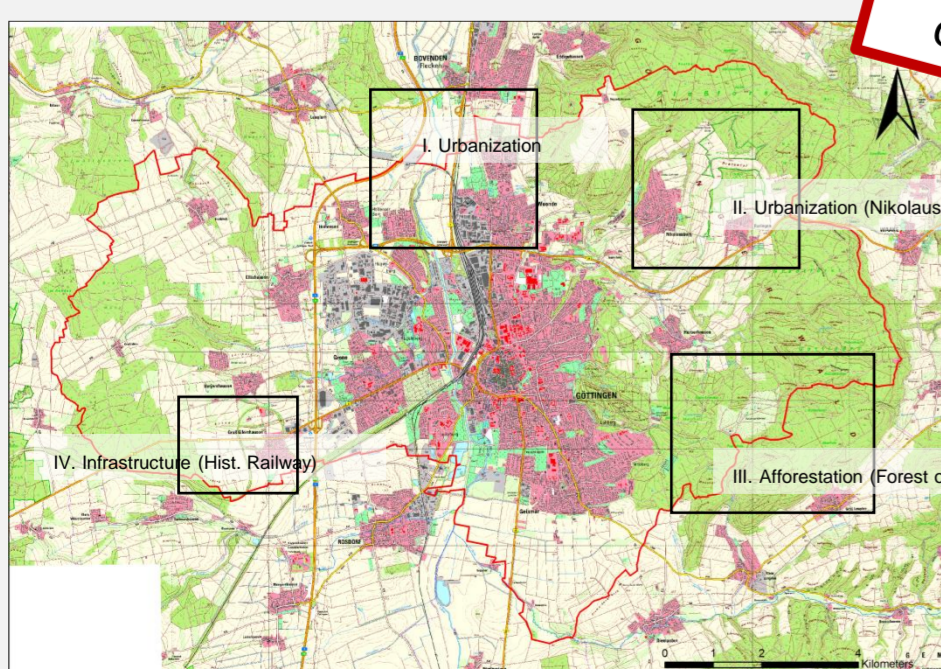


Figure 4. Case studies for 3D-Visualization

Selection of viable case studies based on historic data



Figure 5. Visualized landscape about 1878

First 3D-Model Rendering



Figure 6. Internet Survey by Experts

Expert Survey Construction and Evaluation